College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	POST SECONDARY MAIN REGIONAL CENTRE/CAMPUS
Nanaimo	91,560	5,115	6.3	893.3	10,305	1,035	10.0	Y
North Cowichan	28,240	1,980	7.0	144.4	3,165	330	10.4	Y
Powell River	12,270	710	5.6	441.7	1,365	150	11.0	Y
Duncan	4,465	485	10.9	2151.3	430	85	19.8	
Parksville	11,430	460	4.0	791.7	895	50	5.6	Y
Ladysmith	7,950	440	5.6	654.6	685	60	8.8	
Lake Cowichan	2,956	215	7.1	367.2	410	65	15.9	
Qualicum Beach	8,210	205	2.5	456.7	540	40	7.4	
Lantzville	3,665	50	1.4	132.5	595	*		
Indian Reserves	5,675	5,565	98.1	91.4	1,120	1,095	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.9		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	243,175	118,240	50.5		26,485	13,815	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	5.5	5.6			5.6	5.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Cowichan	2,315	2,260	97.6	99.4	495	480	97.0
Chemainus 13	670	665	99.3	57.1	140	145	103.6
Stzuminus 1	645	525	81.4	79.2	85	80	94.1
Kuper Island 7	450	440	97.8	49.3	105	100	95.2
Nanaimo Town 1	375	365	97.3	1856.4	55	55	100.0
Nanaimo River	256	256	100.0	131.7	40	40	100.0
Nanoose	205	200	97.6	281.7	40	35	87.5
Halalt 2	160	160	100.0	133.4	35	35	100.0
Malachan 11	160	160	100.0	289.5	25	25	100.0
Malahat 11	100	100	100.0	40.8	15	15	100.0
Oyster Bay 12	90	90	100.0	73.3	20	20	100.0
Tsussie 6	90	85	94.4	713.7	10	15	150.0
Qualicum	60	50	83.5	107.4	15	10	66.7
Squaw-hay-one 11	40	35	87.5	121.5	15	15	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	5,675	5,565	98.1	91.4	1,120	1,095	1.0
% Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,325	73.9	32.3	11,070	8,980	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Seliliam has no reserves.

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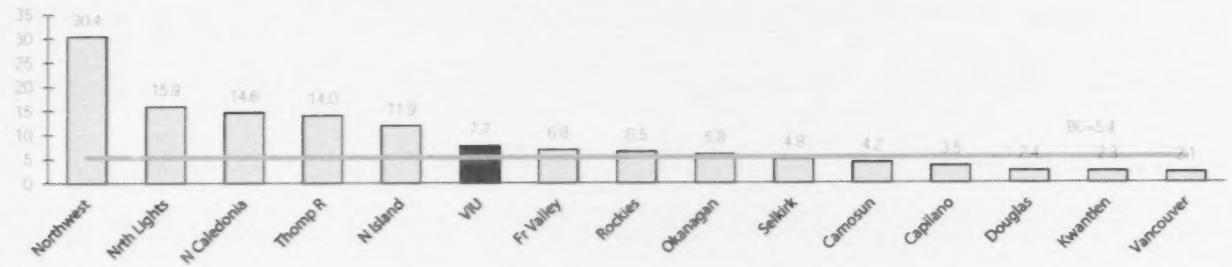
Prepared by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

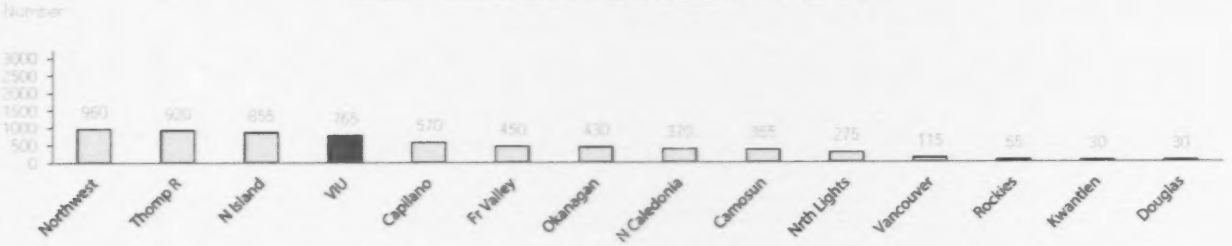
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

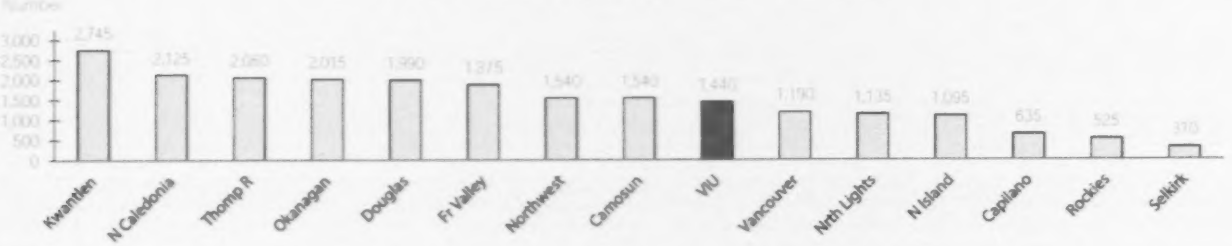


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 ON RESERVE (BC=45,765)



NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 OFF RESERVE (BC=32,235)

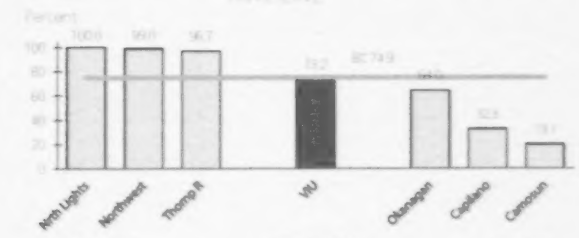


URBAN OR RURAL?

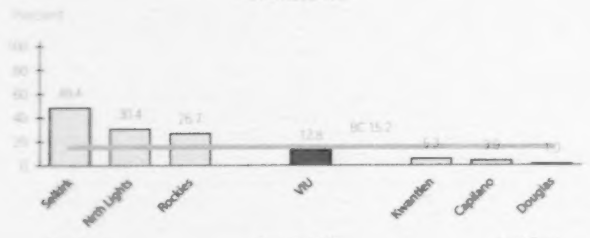
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU % RURAL	B.C.	VIU % RURAL	B.C.	VIU % RURAL	B.C.	VIU % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	73.0	78.2	20.3	18.5	37.6	31.9	29.3	12.8
Under age 19	71.8	78.4	21.5	19.3	37.1	31.1	26.3	12.5
Age 19-24	73.2	74.9	12.8	15.2	33.8	28.2	24.2	9.5
Age 25-64	74.0	79.9	25.0	19.0	39.0	32.6	31.0	12.9
Age 65+	71.4	79.1	23.9	21.4	37.2	37.6	29.9	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 19-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

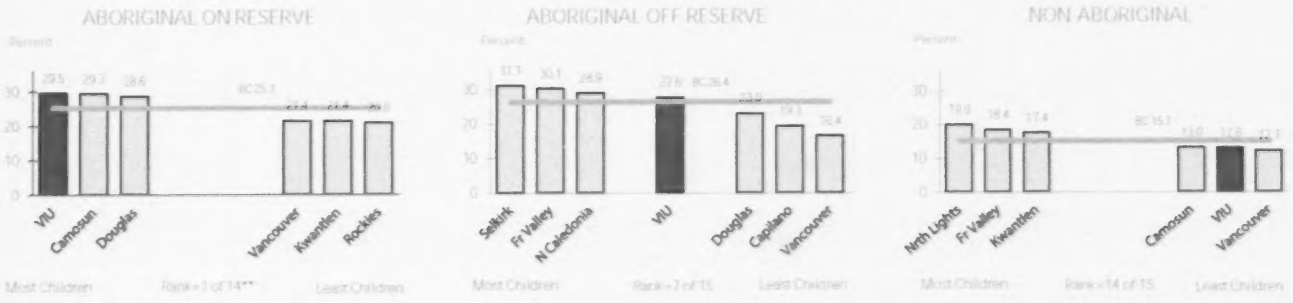
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	VIU #	VIU % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VIU #	VIU % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VIU #	VIU % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VIU % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	5,565	100.0	100.0	12,920	100.0	100.0	18,485	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,640	29.5	25.3	3,565	27.6	26.4	5,205	28.2	26.1	12.8	15.1
Age 15-17	330	5.9	5.4	810	6.3	6.4	1,135	6.1	6.1	3.3	3.7
Age 18-24	765	13.7	11.8	1,440	11.1	12.3	2,205	11.9	12.2	7.1	8.7
Age 18-19	235	4.2	3.8	400	3.1	3.9	635	3.4	3.9	2.3	2.4
Age 20-24	525	9.4	8.0	1,035	8.0	8.5	1,565	8.5	8.4	4.7	6.3
Age 25-34	690	12.4	12.5	1,700	13.2	13.3	2,390	12.9	13.1	8.9	12.9
Age 35-64	1,825	32.8	37.2	4,635	35.9	35.9	6,460	34.9	36.2	45.3	44.2
Age 65+	315	5.7	7.8	775	6.0	5.8	1,090	5.9	6.2	22.7	15.4
Males - total	2,810	100.0	100.0	5,915	100.0	100.0	8,730	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	990	35.2	30.8	2,240	37.9	35.1	3,240	37.1	34.1	17.5	19.8
Age 18-24	395	14.1	12.7	646	10.9	13.3	1,035	11.9	13.1	7.5	9.0
Age 25-34	365	13.0	12.6	750	12.7	12.9	1,115	12.8	12.8	9.0	12.9
Age 35-64	900	32.0	36.6	1,895	32.0	33.7	2,790	32.0	34.4	43.8	43.5
Age 65+	160	5.7	7.2	395	6.7	5.0	550	6.3	5.5	22.2	14.7
Females - total	2,750	100.0	100.0	7,000	100.0	100.0	9,755	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	975	35.5	30.4	2,125	30.4	30.6	3,105	31.8	30.5	14.9	17.7
Age 18-24	365	13.3	10.9	795	11.4	11.5	1,165	11.9	11.4	6.5	8.4
Age 25-34	320	11.6	12.5	960	13.7	13.6	1,275	13.1	13.3	8.7	12.9
Age 35-64	925	33.6	37.9	2,740	39.1	37.9	3,670	37.6	37.9	46.7	44.9
Age 65+	155	5.6	8.3	395	5.5	6.4	540	5.5	6.8	23.2	16.1

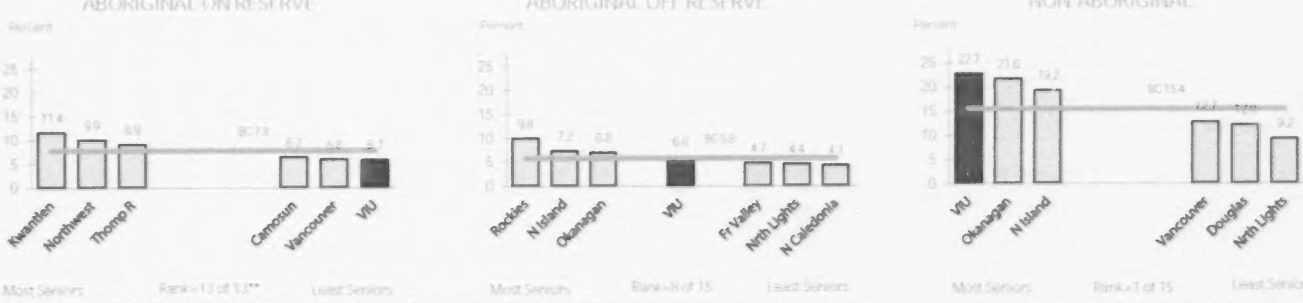
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	VIU		B.C.	VIU		B.C.	VIU		B.C.	VIU	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	5,565	100.0	100.0	12,920	100.0	100.0	18,485	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	5,530	99.4	97.7	7,575	58.6	57.7	13,105	70.9	66.7		
Metis	*	*	1.5	4,890	37.8	38.1	4,905	26.5	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	110	0.9	0.9	110	0.6	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities	*	*	0.1	125	1.0	1.3	125	0.7	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	5,565	100.0	100.0	12,920	100.0	100.0	18,485	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	5,510	99.0	96.5	4,890	37.8	37.3	10,405	56.3	50.6		
Who are female	2,720	49.4	48.5	2,795	57.2	53.3	5,515	53.0	51.2		
Not a Band Member	55	1.0	3.5	8,030	62.2	62.7	8,080	43.7	49.4		
Who are female	30	*	52.2	4,205	52.4	51.4	4,240	52.5	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	5,565	100.0	100.0	12,920	100.0	100.0	18,485	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total	5,500	98.8	95.9	5,315	41.1	39.5	10,820	58.5	52.2		
Under age 18	1,940	35.3	30.6	1,765	33.2	31.0	3,715	34.3	30.9		
Age 18-24	755	13.7	11.9	615	11.6	12.7	1,370	12.7	12.4		
Age 24-64	2,485	45.2	43.9	2,685	50.5	50.6	5,165	47.7	50.3		
Age 65+	315	5.7	7.7	250	4.7	5.7	565	5.2	6.5		
Registered Males	2,785	99.1	96.1	2,345	39.6	39.3	5,130	58.8	52.8		
Under age 18	980	35.2	30.8	860	35.7	33.4	1,840	35.9	32.2		
Age 18-24	395	14.2	12.7	270	11.5	14.2	660	12.9	13.5		
Age 24-64	1,260	45.2	49.5	1,125	48.0	48.4	2,375	46.3	48.8		
Age 65+	160	5.7	7.1	9[F]	4.1	4.1	255	5.0	5.4		
Registered Females	2,715	98.7	95.6	2,975	42.5	39.7	5,685	58.3	51.6		
Under age 18	960	35.4	30.3	910	30.6	28.8	1,870	32.9	29.4		
Age 18-24	365	13.4	11.0	350	11.8	11.4	710	12.5	11.2		
Age 24-64	1,230	45.3	50.3	1,560	52.4	52.7	2,790	49.1	51.7		
Age 65+	160	5.9	8.4	155	5.2	7.1	315	5.5	7.6		

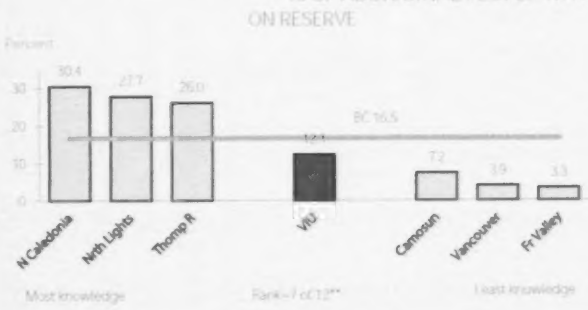
[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	12.1	16.5	2.0	3.2	5.1	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	5.9	9.8	1.0	1.5	2.5	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



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BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BCStats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

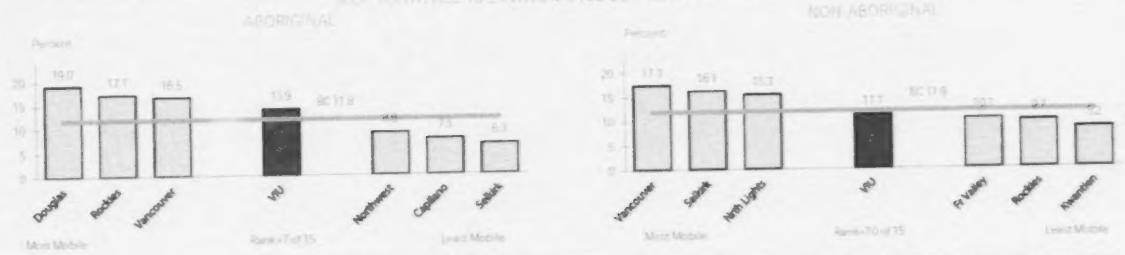
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE					
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	4,980	47,685	11,740	164,770	16,725	212,455	213,765	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	410	5,805	2,670	38,055	3,085	43,860	45,405	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	8.2	12.2	22.7	23.1	18.4	20.6	21.2	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	3.2	5.1	3.5	7.0	3.4	6.6	3.4	6.1
% Moved from another Regional District	4.1	5.6	16.5	10.9	12.3	9.7	11.0	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.0	1.4	3.7	5.2	2.9	4.4	6.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	765	6,785	1,440	22,225	2,200	28,405	15,715	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	30	460	295	2,985	305	2,345	1,745	42,330
% of population who are migrants[2]	3.9	7.4	19.1	13.0	13.9	11.8	11.1	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	2.6	3.6	1.3	4.3	5.7	4.1	1.9	5.4
% Moved from another Regional District	*	3.3	10.4	6.1	7.3	5.5	6.2	3.5
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	1.9	2.6	0.9	2.1	3.1	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011



WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VIU	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	9,800	131,950
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	1,615	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	16.4	15.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	0.4	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve[3] areas	9.2	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	320	4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	3.3	3.3
Number who moved off a reserve	150	1,375
% of population who moved off a reserve	1.5	1.0
Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	170	3,225
% Movement On Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	1.7	2.3

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL POPULATION	
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)					16,725	212,455	213,760	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					975	12,480	8,620	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					2.2	2.9	1.6	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					3.0	3.0	2.3	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)					2,200	28,405	15,715	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					240	2,220	840	11,565
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					2.1	2.0	1.5	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					8.2	4.9	5.8	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

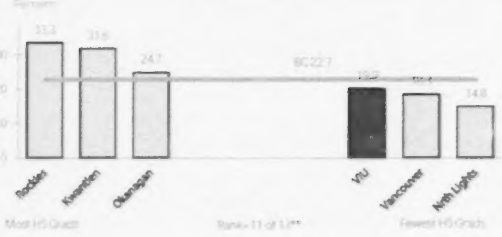
College Region 3 - Vancouver Island

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

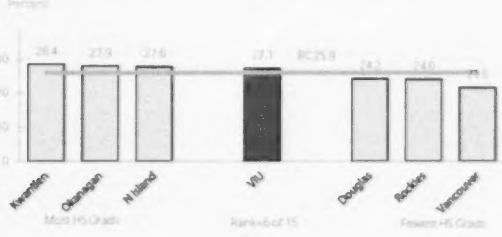
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Aboriginal age 25-64 (number)	2,510	25,990	6,340	88,520	8,860	114,510	120,470	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	46.2	38.3	22.2	21.0	29.0	26.0	9.7	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.9	22.7	27.1	25.9	25.1	25.2	27.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	33.9	38.9	50.6	53.0	45.9	49.8	63.1	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.7	14.2	14.4	16.5	14.2	15.2	15.3	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	10.6	16.2	19.3	21.3	16.9	20.1	22.7	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.6	8.6	17.0	16.3	14.8	14.5	25.1	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	5.2	4.7	6.4	5.1	6.0	5.0	5.9	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	4.5	3.9	10.6	11.2	8.8	9.5	19.2	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

ON RESERVE

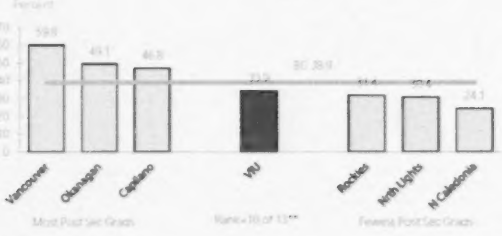


OFF RESERVE

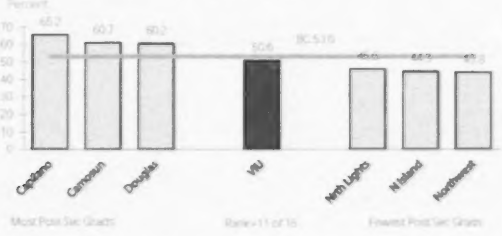


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

ON RESERVE



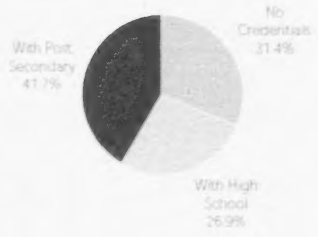
OFF RESERVE



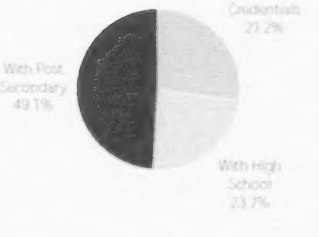
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	1,265	13,200	2,640	40,225	3,905	53,430	57,850	1,136,015
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	50.2	42.1	22.2	23.6	31.4	28.2	11.6	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.4	22.2	30.5	25.6	26.9	24.2	27.0	24.7
% with post secondary completion	30.0	35.7	47.5	50.9	41.6	47.1	61.4	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	17.4	19.1	18.8	22.0	16.2	21.2	21.7	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.9	11.7	15.3	16.0	12.8	14.9	18.6	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.7	4.9	13.4	12.9	10.6	10.9	21.1	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	1,250	12,790	3,700	48,295	4,945	61,080	62,620	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	42.0	34.4	22.2	18.9	27.2	27.2	8.0	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	20.4	23.3	24.7	26.2	23.7	25.6	27.3	25.4
% with post secondary completion	37.2	42.3	53.1	54.9	49.0	52.2	64.6	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	10.9	9.1	11.4	10.1	11.0	9.9	9.4	3.9
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.6	20.7	22.2	25.7	19.9	24.1	28.4	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	12.6	12.4	19.6	19.1	18.1	17.7	26.8	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64



ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64



VIU

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

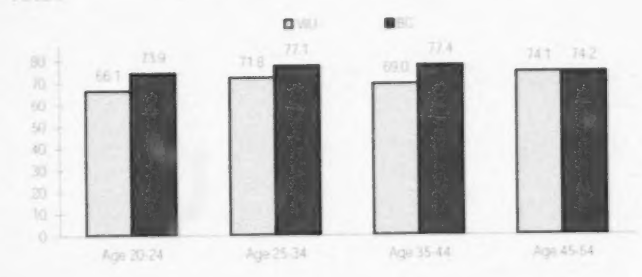
BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

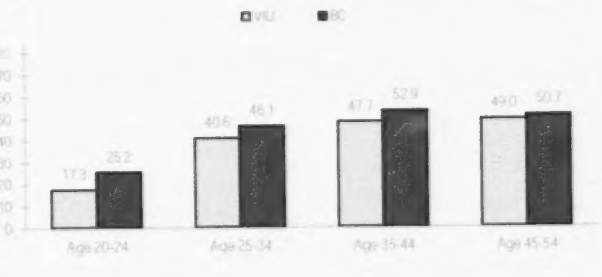
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF-RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	760	6,185	1,440	22,225	2,200	28,400	15,715	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	57.2	44.1	27.8	25.0	37.7	29.2	14.0	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	32.9	39.7	54.2	53.4	46.8	50.4	58.9	56.6
% with post secondary completion	11.2	16.2	17.7	21.6	15.2	20.4	27.1	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	6.6	8.3	8.3	9.8	7.7	9.5	7.2	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	3.9	7.3	4.9	9.2	4.5	8.8	14.1	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.5	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.1	5.7	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	525	4,175	1,040	15,275	1,565	19,445	10,530	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	56.2	41.2	22.6	22.0	33.9	26.1	11.0	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	32.4	39.3	56.7	51.3	48.9	48.7	53.6	50.9
% with post secondary completion	12.4	19.5	20.2	26.7	17.3	25.2	35.4	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	6.7	9.8	7.7	11.6	7.3	11.2	9.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	5.7	8.9	6.7	11.4	6.4	10.9	17.4	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.1	8.5	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	690	6,545	1,705	23,880	2,390	30,430	19,645	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	50.0	38.3	19.4	18.7	28.2	22.9	11.0	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.5	30.1	34.3	31.3	31.2	31.0	29.3	24.9
% with post secondary completion	26.1	31.6	46.3	50.1	40.6	46.1	59.6	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.6	13.0	14.7	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.4	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.8	16.3	20.5	24.2	18.8	22.5	25.1	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.4	11.1	12.0	8.2	9.9	21.0	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,360	14,220	3,330	48,085	4,680	62,300	60,325	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.8	37.2	22.1	20.5	28.5	24.3	9.4	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.5	21.6	24.8	24.6	23.3	23.9	26.7	24.4
% with post secondary completion	36.4	41.1	53.0	54.9	48.4	51.8	63.9	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.1	14.5	15.3	15.9	15.3	15.6	15.6	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.8	22.5	27.5	28.0	24.0	26.7	30.1	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.5	4.2	10.5	11.0	9.0	9.5	18.2	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	645	6,475	1,575	23,440	2,210	29,915	24,180	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.4	35.4	26.0	19.9	31.2	22.6	8.1	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.4	24.3	21.9	24.5	21.3	24.5	26.5	22.7
% with post secondary completion	36.4	40.2	51.7	56.4	47.7	52.9	65.4	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.0	14.4	14.0	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.5	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.3	21.8	26.0	29.7	23.5	28.0	30.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.4	4.0	11.7	12.3	10.0	10.5	20.4	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	715	7,745	1,755	24,645	2,470	32,390	36,150	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	44.8	39.8	18.5	21.8	35.9	25.9	10.3	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.6	19.3	27.4	24.7	25.1	23.4	26.8	25.7
% with post secondary completion	36.4	41.9	54.1	53.5	49.0	50.7	62.8	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.4	14.5	16.1	17.3	16.4	16.6	16.3	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.7	23.0	29.5	26.4	24.3	25.6	29.9	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.6	4.3	9.1	9.9	8.1	8.5	16.7	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	790	9,275	2,080	26,925	2,870	36,200	90,975	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	54.4	51.7	27.6	32.3	35.0	37.2	16.7	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	14.6	13.7	20.4	20.0	18.6	18.4	25.2	25.4
% with post secondary completion	31.0	34.7	52.4	47.7	46.2	44.4	58.1	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.7	12.9	18.3	16.8	16.7	15.8	15.0	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.6	17.8	24.3	22.1	21.3	21.0	25.9	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.8	4.0	9.9	8.8	8.2	7.6	17.2	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

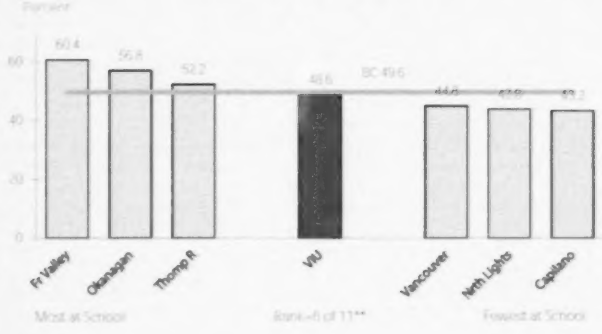
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	1,090	8,980	2,245	33,700	3,335	42,680	23,135	507,035
% at School	49.6	49.6	60.8	56.8	56.8	56.9	62.2	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	560	4,805	1,210	18,430	1,775	23,230	12,600	249,915
% at School	69.6	71.8	78.1	77.4	75.2	76.2	77.5	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	330	2,800	805	11,480	1,135	14,275	7,415	150,285
% at School	77.3	83.6	85.1	87.2	83.3	86.5	86.5	89.0
Age 18-19 (number)	235	2,010	400	6,960	635	8,955	5,185	99,630
% at School	53.2	55.2	65.0	61.2	61.4	59.8	64.6	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	525	4,175	1,040	15,275	1,565	19,445	10,530	257,120
% at School	27.6	24.1	40.4	36.4	35.8	33.8	43.8	54.8

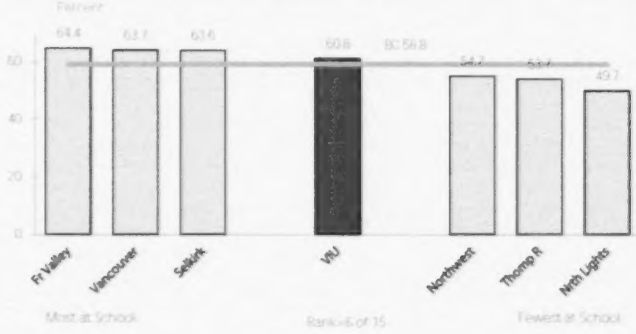
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL, ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL, OFF RESERVE



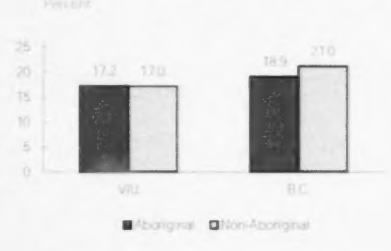
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	890	6,545	1,705	23,880	2,330	30,430	19,645	527,820
% at School	17.4	15.7	17.3	19.8	17.2	18.9	17.0	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	645	6,475	1,575	23,440	2,210	29,915	24,180	559,035
% at School	10.9	10.7	15.6	13.3	14.3	12.7	9.2	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	715	7,745	1,755	24,645	2,470	32,390	36,150	666,105
% at School	6.3	8.0	8.5	8.7	7.9	8.6	6.0	6.8

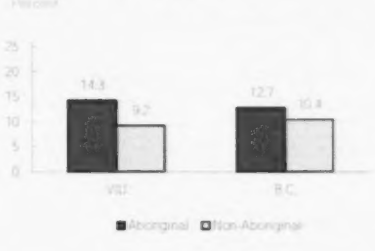
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

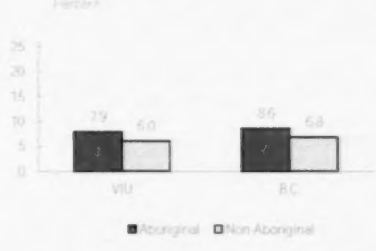
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

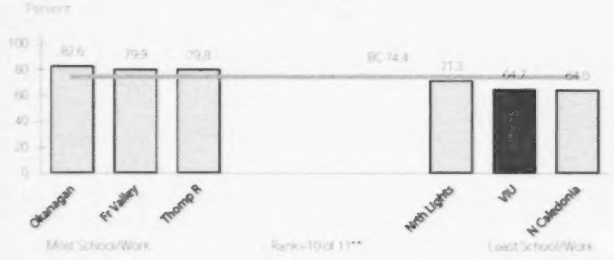
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

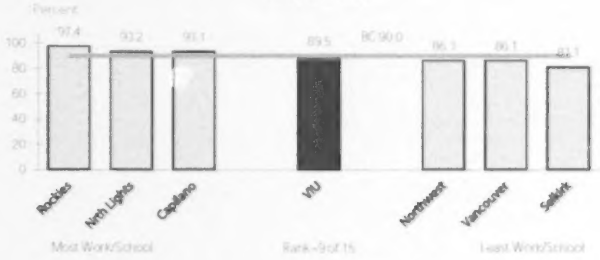
SCHOOL OR WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON-RESERVE		OFF-RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number):	1,090	8,980	2,245	33,700	3,335	42,680	23,135	507,035
% who both went to school and worked*	12.8	17.3	38.3	35.1	30.0	31.3	41.9	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	15.6	24.9	28.7	31.2	24.6	29.8	32.4	26.2	
% who went to school but did not work	36.2	32.3	22.5	23.8	26.8	25.6	20.3	25.7	
% who neither worked nor went to school	35.5	25.6	10.0	10.0	18.4	13.3	5.4	5.6	
Male age 15-24 (number):	555	4,840	980	17,240	1,540	22,080	12,280	261,010	
% who both went to school and worked*	9.9	15.3	36.7	31.1	26.6	27.6	38.6	39.3	
% who worked but did not go to school	18.9	27.9	29.1	34.1	25.3	32.8	34.2	28.2	
% who went to school but did not work	34.2	31.5	23.0	25.1	26.9	26.5	20.6	26.9	
% who neither worked nor went to school	36.9	25.2	11.7	9.6	20.8	13.0	6.6	5.6	
Female age 15-24 (number):	535	4,140	1,260	16,460	1,795	20,600	10,850	246,025	
% who both went to school and worked*	15.9	19.7	40.1	39.2	33.1	35.3	45.7	45.9	
% who worked but did not go to school	13.1	21.3	29.0	28.0	24.0	26.7	30.5	24.1	
% who went to school but did not work	37.4	33.2	22.2	22.3	26.7	24.5	19.8	24.5	
% who neither worked nor went to school	34.6	26.0	9.1	10.4	16.7	13.6	4.0	5.5	

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

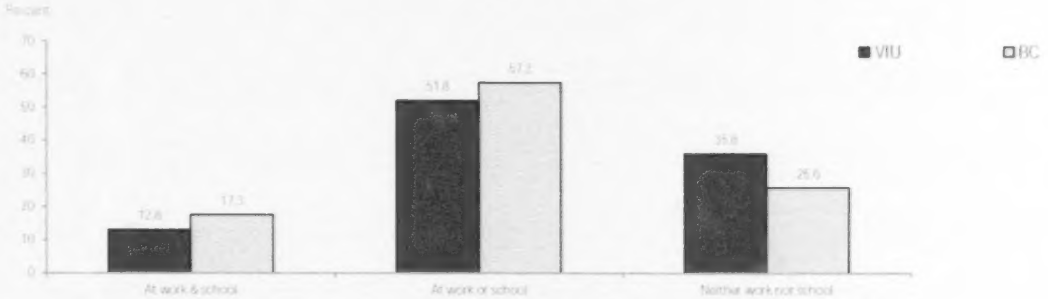


OFF RESERVE

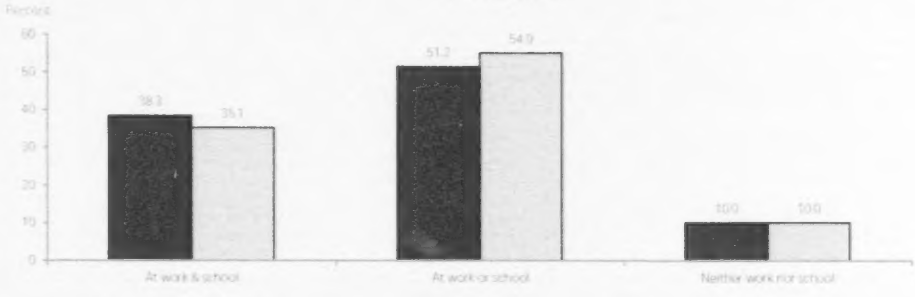


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	BC	VIU	BC	VIU	BC	VIU	BC
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	30.3	36.1	53.9	55.5	46.3	51.4	65.3	59.0
Male	31.5	37.6	58.1	56.5	47.1	51.6	64.5	58.2
Female	29.0	34.2	52.4	55.4	45.4	51.3	66.2	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.5	23.5	34.5	33.6	29.0	33.1	41.1	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	46.3	49.4	67.6	71.7	62.1	67.9	70.4	67.4
With post-secondary completion	*	63.9	92.3	82.7	84.5	79.4	92.9	88.2
Age 25-64 - both sexes	63.8	66.2	78.0	78.2	71.1	75.5	84.8	85.1
Male	65.3	68.6	84.1	83.4	75.0	79.8	89.1	90.0
Female	62.2	63.8	73.5	73.9	67.9	71.8	80.7	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.2	52.5	59.2	61.6	49.6	56.4	68.6	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	51.2	66.4	81.9	77.6	74.9	76.3	91.7	92.4
With post-secondary completion	76.5	79.6	83.9	84.7	82.2	83.8	89.6	87.7
Age 25-34	84.7	83.6	77.1	77.3	70.9	74.8	84.1	85.2
Male	90.3	87.8	83.9	84.1	75.4	80.5	88.8	89.6
Female	80.0	78.9	70.8	71.4	65.6	68.9	79.3	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.5	52.0	54.5	58.7	48.9	56.2	68.9	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	53.1	68.0	80.3	76.5	73.8	73.9	87.0	87.5
With post-secondary completion	80.0	77.5	84.2	84.6	83.9	83.7	88.3	87.4
Age 35-54	83.5	83.4	78.6	78.7	77.1	76.1	85.0	85.1
Male	83.8	88.9	83.9	83.1	84.5	79.6	89.2	90.7
Female	83.2	86.8	74.4	75.1	68.8	73.1	81.1	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.0	52.8	60.8	62.9	49.8	59.3	68.4	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	80.9	68.0	83.6	78.3	76.7	76.2	92.0	92.4
With post-secondary completion	84.7	80.4	83.1	84.7	81.6	83.9	88.7	87.8
Age 55+	32.5	35.3	37.7	43.8	36.2	41.6	30.8	37.5
Male	30.4	37.0	36.2	49.2	34.4	45.8	35.0	43.3
Female	34.2	33.5	38.9	39.6	37.9	38.1	26.9	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	17.2	20.1	25.2	28.1	21.8	25.2	17.5	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	34.8	43.7	38.6	46.8	37.3	46.2	29.6	35.4
With post-secondary completion	59.6	54.7	43.8	53.3	45.9	53.5	35.1	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	2.7	3.2	9.3	6.8	7.9	6.2	11.3	8.6
Male	4.0	4.5	9.0	7.4	7.9	6.9	12.6	9.7
Female	*	2.1	9.7	6.2	7.9	5.5	9.8	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	4.9	3.9	4.2	3.8	7.5	2.1
Age 25-34	*	3.8	8.8	6.5	7.8	5.7	8.1	5.6
Age 35-54	2.9	3.4	10.3	7.8	8.9	7.0	11.5	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	BC	VIU	BC	VIU	BC	VIU	BC
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (CLASSIFICATION)								
Age 15+ (number)	1,010	12,170	3,905	56,090	4,915	68,260	107,420	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.9	7.7	10.0	11.1	9.7	10.5	12.5	17.8
Trades (%)	29.2	31.4	26.3	27.3	28.5	28.9	22.6	16.3
Business and Management (%)	13.4	14.6	14.9	16.2	14.4	15.9	16.3	19.1
Health (%)	15.8	12.9	18.1	15.0	17.6	14.6	17.9	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.4	12.0	7.0	10.1	7.6	10.4	12.2	14.5
Education (%)	7.4	6.3	6.9	6.0	7.0	6.3	9.4	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	14.9	13.0	10.6	10.9	11.6	11.3	6.2	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	90	1,045	265	4,890	350	5,930	4,505	120,630
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	12.6	32.1	27.2	26.3	19.2	37.6	32.8
Trades (%)	*	49.3	57.8	47.2	54.3	47.6	33.7	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.6	*	7.0	*	7.4	12.4	17.4
Health (%)	*	10.0	7.5	7.9	10.0	8.3	15.8	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.0	*	11.3	4.3	10.9	9.3	10.9
Education (%)	*	3.9	*	3.0	*	2.6	2.1	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	10.5	*	8.5	*	8.8	7.7	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.9	15.1	5.5	10.0	5.0	6.0	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	685	7,915	2,565	38,360	3,230	46,275	80,245	1,378,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.9	7.3	9.8	11.7	9.4	10.9	12.7	18.9
Trades (%)	26.7	29.6	28.8	25.2	26.8	26.0	23.0	14.8
Business and Management (%)	14.1	15.6	16.6	16.7	16.1	16.5	16.1	19.6
Health (%)	14.6	11.9	20.4	15.1	17.8	14.6	19.0	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.9	13.9	8.6	10.3	9.3	10.9	11.9	15.6
Education (%)	5.9	5.8	5.5	6.2	5.6	6.1	7.3	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	18.5	14.0	11.5	11.9	12.8	12.2	7.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.9	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.9	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	185	2,020	785	11,955	970	14,025	11,715	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.1	8.9	12.1	14.2	11.3	13.4	14.8	22.8
Trades (%)	29.7	35.5	26.8	27.9	26.8	28.9	24.0	13.7
Business and Management (%)	16.2	13.3	11.5	12.9	11.9	12.9	14.7	18.4
Health (%)	16.2	9.9	24.2	14.3	22.2	13.7	17.5	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	13.5	14.5	9.3	9.9	8.6	10.6	11.0	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.1	3.8	5.4	3.6	5.2	6.4	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	16.2	11.6	10.2	11.4	11.3	11.4	7.7	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	5.3	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.8	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	500	5,845	1,765	26,405	2,265	32,255	38,535	816,675
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.0	6.8	9.1	10.5	8.8	9.8	12.1	17.2
Trades (%)	25.0	27.5	27.2	24.1	26.7	24.7	22.7	15.2
Business and Management (%)	14.0	16.5	18.7	18.5	17.9	18.1	16.5	20.2
Health (%)	16.0	12.7	16.1	15.5	15.7	15.0	19.5	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.0	13.7	9.1	10.5	9.7	11.1	12.2	16.1
Education (%)	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.5	7.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	18.0	14.8	12.2	12.1	13.5	12.6	6.8	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	3.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

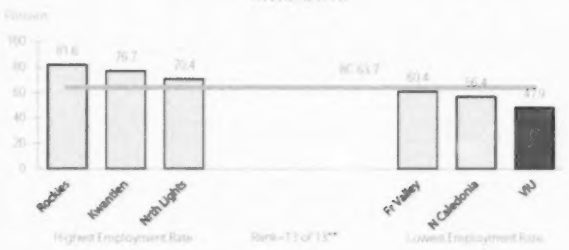
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	3,665	34,970	8,580	122,220	12,185	157,190	143,600	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	40.8	55.4	70.7	72.1	61.9	68.4	76.3	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	50.0	46.7	53.3	54.3	52.6	52.9	59.4	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	25.9	22.8	33.9	29.1	32.3	27.9	28.8	24.4
Male (number)	1,820	18,040	3,625	57,465	5,445	75,505	70,125	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	39.8	56.6	75.0	74.5	63.3	70.3	79.6	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	46.2	42.9	60.1	58.8	57.3	55.7	66.8	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	24.1	21.3	21.1	21.0	21.9	21.0	19.5	16.2
Female (number)	1,765	16,930	4,960	64,760	6,745	81,680	73,475	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	41.5	54.0	67.6	70.0	60.6	66.7	73.1	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	53.4	50.9	47.7	50.0	48.8	50.1	51.7	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	27.0	24.5	44.3	36.8	41.2	34.7	38.6	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,090	8,975	2,245	33,700	3,335	42,680	23,130	502,040
% Who worked in 2010	25.7	37.1	63.3	61.2	51.0	56.2	69.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	25.0	21.5	27.5	24.8	26.8	24.3	26.1	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	42.9	39.3	58.8	55.7	55.9	53.0	58.5	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	685	6,550	1,700	23,880	2,390	30,425	19,645	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	46.7	60.8	76.8	79.4	68.0	75.4	85.8	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	43.8	43.2	59.4	59.9	56.3	57.0	62.9	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,355	14,215	3,125	48,085	4,685	62,305	60,325	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	48.7	65.1	79.5	78.9	70.4	75.7	85.3	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	59.1	54.8	62.8	65.0	62.3	63.0	70.2	73.3

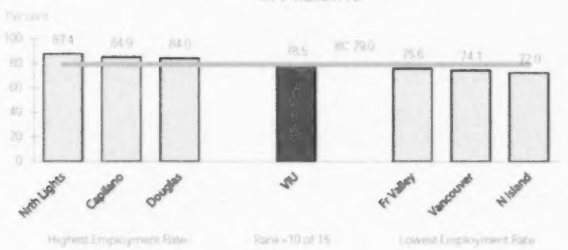
[1] Full-time - 30 hours per week or more.

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE

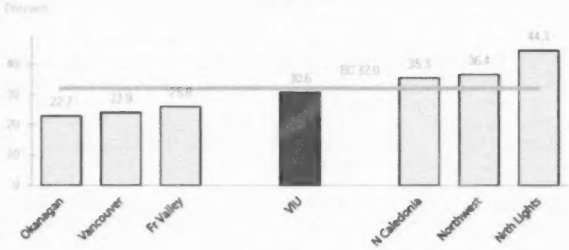


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

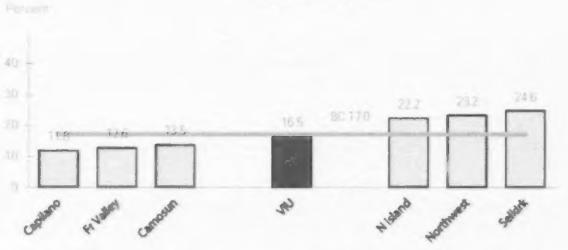
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	980	13,235	3,950	56,885	4,925	70,120	68,100	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	30.6	32.0	16.5	17.0	19.3	19.9	12.3	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	8.2	10.2	8.7	9.0	8.7	9.2	7.3	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	61.2	57.8	74.7	73.9	72.1	70.9	80.4	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	320	3,985	1,305	18,960	1,625	22,940	16,850	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	40.6	39.6	20.7	20.8	24.6	24.0	16.8	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.9	11.0	9.6	10.4	9.5	10.5	8.7	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	51.6	49.2	69.7	68.8	66.2	65.4	74.5	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	660	9,255	2,645	37,925	3,300	47,180	51,450	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	25.8	28.7	14.6	15.2	16.7	17.8	10.8	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	7.6	9.8	8.5	8.3	9.3	8.6	6.9	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	65.9	61.5	77.1	76.5	75.0	73.6	82.4	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

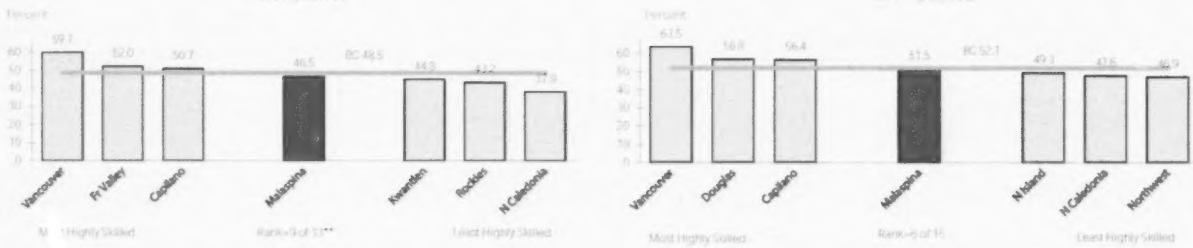
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	BC	VIU	BC	VIU	BC	VIU	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	1,355	16,295	5,700	83,585	7,055	101,875	108,700	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.3	7.4	10.3	7.8	9.5	7.7	11.1	11.6
% Professional occupations	10.3	9.4	8.5	10.4	9.1	10.2	14.9	17.8
% Business & Finance	*	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.0	3.2
% Health	*	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	3.6	3.2
% Education Services	3.3	2.6	1.4	2.6	1.8	2.6	3.6	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.8	4.4	3.2	2.6	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.9	31.9	32.4	33.9	32.0	33.5	33.6	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	6.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	0.4	2.9	1.6	2.3	1.3	2.2	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	8.9	6.5	1.6	3.5	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.1	51.5	48.5	47.9	49.5	46.5	40.3	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	665	9,605	2,580	41,110	3,250	50,715	56,195	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.5	7.4	11.6	8.5	10.8	8.3	13.0	13.8
% Professional occupations	6.0	6.2	5.8	7.2	6.0	7.0	12.3	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.1	31.9	39.1	39.7	37.4	37.9	38.1	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.6	54.5	43.2	46.0	45.8	46.8	36.7	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	685	8,690	3,120	42,470	3,805	51,160	52,500	1,054,405
% Management occupations	5.1	7.4	9.0	7.1	8.3	7.2	9.2	9.3
% Professional occupations	13.9	12.9	11.4	13.5	11.8	13.4	17.8	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.9	31.6	26.8	28.1	27.5	29.2	28.8	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.1	48.2	52.9	50.7	52.4	50.2	44.2	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	225	2,620	1,145	17,590	1,370	20,210	14,420	286,570
% Management occupations	*	2.1	*	1.5	*	1.6	2.1	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.9	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.1	30.3	25.3	27.8	26.3	28.2	23.9	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	66.7	65.8	72.1	68.9	71.2	68.5	71.1	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	295	3,720	1,290	17,885	1,585	21,605	16,795	442,505
% Management occupations	6.8	3.8	13.6	7.9	12.0	7.2	7.9	9.4
% Professional occupations	6.1	7.0	8.9	11.2	8.2	10.5	14.3	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.9	33.3	28.3	36.8	29.7	36.2	40.5	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.2	55.9	49.2	44.1	50.2	46.1	37.3	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	605	8,850	2,510	35,625	3,115	45,470	50,475	1,027,330
% Management occupations	5.8	8.9	13.7	9.3	12.4	9.2	13.5	14.0
% Professional occupations	12.4	10.3	10.8	13.1	10.9	12.6	16.4	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.6	31.3	35.1	35.8	35.2	35.0	35.7	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.2	49.1	39.2	41.7	41.6	43.2	34.5	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



M = Highly Skilled

Rank=3 of 13**

Least Highly Skilled

Most Highly Skilled

Rank=6 of 15

Least Highly Skilled

WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	VANCOUVER ISLAND					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	115,755	7,055	100.0	108,700	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	12,760	670	9.5	12,090	11.1	-1.6
Professional occupations	16,870	645	9.1	16,225	14.9	-5.8
Business & Finance	2,235	55	0.8	2,185	2.0	-1.2
Health	3,965	80	1.1	3,885	3.6	-2.4
Education	4,015	125	1.8	3,890	3.6	-1.8
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	2,615	245	3.5	2,375	2.2	1.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations	38,806	2,255	32.0	36,545	33.6	-1.7
Skilled Administration & Business	7,160	420	6.0	6,735	6.2	-0.2
Technical & Skilled in Health	2,555	160	2.3	2,395	2.2	0.1
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	2,630	210	3.0	2,420	2.2	0.8
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	47,300	3,490	49.5	43,805	40.3	9.3
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	59,445	3,250	100.0	56,195	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	7,635	350	10.8	7,280	13.0	-2.2
Professional occupations	7,080	195	6.0	6,885	12.3	-6.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations	22,625	1,215	37.4	21,410	38.1	-0.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	22,105	1,490	45.8	20,620	36.7	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	56,310	3,805	100.0	52,500	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	5,125	315	8.3	4,805	9.2	-0.9
Professional occupations	9,790	450	11.8	9,340	17.8	-6.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	16,175	1,045	27.5	15,135	28.8	-1.4
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	25,215	1,995	52.4	23,220	44.2	8.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	1,350	16,295	5,700	63,580	7,056	101,870	108,695	2,301,440
% in Goods-producing industries	15.9	23.0	19.3	22.3	18.6	22.4	20.5	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	7.0	4.9	9.1	9.7	9.1	8.9	17.9	12.1
% Agriculture	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.8
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.9	8.6	3.1	4.7	3.6	5.4	2.9	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	4.1	7.0	4.6	9.6	5.6	9.1	10.2	7.6
% Manufacturing	2.6	4.6	4.3	5.4	4.0	6.0	5.2	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	84.4	77.0	80.8	77.7	81.4	77.6	79.5	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	7.8	7.7	9.3	6.0	7.8	5.4	9.9	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	8.9	7.4	17.9	16.3	16.1	14.7	16.5	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	2.2	2.6	3.9	4.9	3.5	4.5	4.3	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.1	1.3	3.9	4.1	3.3	3.6	5.2	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.1	1.7	3.7	4.3	3.1	3.8	5.7	8.0
% Educational services	8.9	7.3	3.6	5.7	4.6	6.0	6.9	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	11.1	9.7	12.3	11.0	12.2	10.8	12.9	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	6.7	5.4	13.0	9.8	12.4	9.0	8.1	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	1.5	2.3	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.9
% Public administration	15.9	10.0	6.6	7.8	12.2	12.2	5.9	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	220	2,620	1,145	17,590	1,370	20,210	14,420	286,515
% in Goods-producing industries	15.9	24.2	17.8	19.9	12.8	19.8	16.0	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.4	*	5.0	8.7	4.4	6.1	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.9	1.7	1.3	2.6	1.5	2.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.2	3.9	3.1	3.6	3.8	1.9	1.3
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	*	9.4	4.4	9.1	4.0	9.0	8.6	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	4.6	1.7	5.3	2.2	5.2	3.1	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	86.4	75.8	88.2	81.1	87.2	80.4	84.0	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.8	4.5	3.6	4.3	3.6	2.3	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	15.9	13.9	25.8	25.6	24.3	24.1	27.5	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	1.5	3.9	2.7	3.3	2.5	1.6	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	3.1	*	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.5	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.0	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.4	4.0
% Educational services	*	3.1	*	2.2	*	2.3	2.4	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	*	6.7	2.2	4.6	2.6	4.9	5.0	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	18.2	13.5	23.6	24.0	23.4	22.6	26.8	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.7	3.1	4.9	2.6	4.6	4.1	4.4
% Public administration	29.5	24.0	3.1	5.7	7.3	6.4	2.3	3.1
Among age 25 to 54 (number)	795	9,720	1,295	11,885	1,580	21,605	16,300	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	18.5	26.6	19.7	23.4	19.9	23.9	21.9	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.0	11.8	6.8	9.5	5.8	12.3	7.3
% Agriculture	*	2.0	2.3	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	8.5	9.4	1.5	5.1	3.2	6.4	2.2	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.1	*	0.6	0.4	0.6
% Construction	5.1	9.0	12.4	10.8	11.1	10.5	13.8	8.9
% Manufacturing	*	5.5	1.5	5.3	2.2	5.3	3.9	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	79.7	73.5	79.9	76.7	80.4	76.1	78.1	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.6	7.2	6.1	6.3	5.4	6.8	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	15.3	9.5	11.0	16.1	16.5	14.8	15.8	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.2	3.1	3.9	2.8	3.6	3.1	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.2	8.5	4.1	7.0	3.7	5.5	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.8	9.5
% Educational services	6.8	5.0	2.7	4.8	3.5	4.6	5.8	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	10.2	9.4	12.4	11.7	12.0	10.6	12.9	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	6.8	5.9	15.1	10.1	13.9	9.4	9.6	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.1	5.0	5.1	4.4	4.9	6.2	5.2
% Public administration	12.2	30.6	4.6	7.1	10.1	11.1	6.0	5.6
Among age 55 to 64 (number)	610	8,860	2,510	36,625	3,120	45,475	50,475	1,021,330
% in Goods-producing industries	17.2	22.3	23.1	23.5	22.1	25.3	22.1	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.8	8.9	11.0	9.0	9.9	18.4	12.4
% Agriculture	2.5	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.7	9.6	3.8	5.2	4.0	5.5	3.4	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.8	*	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7
% Construction	5.7	6.4	10.4	9.3	9.6	8.7	10.7	7.7
% Manufacturing	2.5	4.5	7.2	7.3	6.5	6.9	5.9	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	82.8	77.7	76.9	76.5	78.0	74.7	77.9	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	*	2.8	10.6	7.1	9.0	6.2	9.7	8.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	5.7	6.1	16.1	12.7	14.1	11.4	14.2	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	3.3	2.1	4.6	6.0	4.5	5.5	5.1	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.5	3.6	4.3	2.6	5.7	6.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.9	2.8	4.9	2.6	4.5	5.7	8.2
% Educational services	10.7	9.1	4.2	7.4	5.9	7.5	8.0	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	12.3	9.8	14.3	13.4	14.4	12.7	15.1	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	4.1	3.6	6.6	4.9	6.1	4.7	4.5	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	1.6	6.2	4.8	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.8
% Public administration	36.1	35.6	8.8	9.7	14.1	14.7	6.7	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

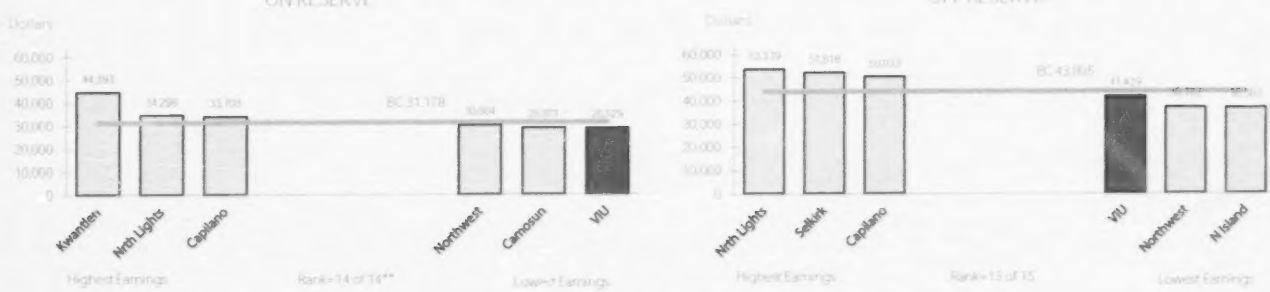
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	1,595	29,615	6,035	89,050	7,625	109,665	125,285	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	57.7	56.1	47.1	43.8	49.2	46.1	43.2	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	28.2	27.4	26.3	25.0	26.6	26.5	22.4	22.4
% $40,000 and over	14.4	16.5	26.7	31.1	24.1	28.4	34.4	40.1
Median income ($)	15,357	16,342	21,600	24,080	20,072	22,462	25,589	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	28,459	31,238	36,524	41,141	34,859	39,135	44,862	47,566
Males ($)	27,069	32,303	41,020	47,932	40,700	44,925	50,512	53,307
Females ($)	28,936	30,543	30,194	36,230	30,057	35,086	39,272	41,566
Paid workers ($)	28,523	31,359	38,550	47,065	35,385	39,919	46,301	48,782
Self-employed ($)	*	19,963	23,614	24,871	23,591	24,841	25,903	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	310	3,595	1,396	20,115	1,700	23,710	15,885	324,960
Median income ($)	5,654	5,613	8,026	8,087	7,830	7,703	8,415	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	14,384	16,649	19,407	22,935	17,619	22,329	21,391	24,709
Males ($)	14,373	17,463	22,305	24,346	22,033	24,013	23,301	26,153
Females ($)	15,445	16,266	17,572	20,692	17,475	20,086	19,444	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	325	4,325	1,220	18,690	1,595	22,815	16,675	448,695
Median income ($)	12,529	14,429	24,047	25,389	22,209	23,724	28,598	32,396
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	24,349	26,010	34,008	36,283	33,382	34,818	38,816	42,630
Males ($)	25,394	26,872	37,974	43,751	34,008	40,426	43,872	47,015
Females ($)	22,585	24,723	33,392	30,716	31,026	29,048	31,977	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	685	9,270	2,440	36,620	3,125	45,890	50,370	1,026,200
Median income ($)	21,460	22,758	32,441	35,687	29,067	32,464	40,436	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	35,462	33,316	45,862	47,605	41,005	44,351	49,255	52,160
Males ($)	30,234	35,110	54,589	55,599	48,529	51,593	56,280	59,914
Females ($)	30,041	32,198	34,596	41,008	32,289	39,379	42,757	44,746

[1]Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	17,235	18,030	22,111	25,037	21,685	23,952	29,846	33,419
Goods-producing	14,980	17,062	34,925	31,481	30,846	28,349	35,011	37,795
Agriculture	8,520	12,071	25,607	12,969	22,427	12,942	14,073	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14,059	17,484	30,132	37,815	28,658	30,051	53,219	56,959
Utilities	*	30,723	112,338	78,145	112,229	62,566	76,146	75,629
Construction	14,502	16,432	34,914	29,364	32,544	26,905	32,326	34,127
Manufacturing	21,932	17,947	37,414	34,848	34,809	31,807	40,502	41,745
Services-producing	17,789	18,515	20,137	23,917	19,995	22,794	28,938	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	13,763	13,839	16,779	18,392	15,532	17,786	23,261	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	22,847	19,744	26,003	35,671	25,984	33,544	42,263	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	15,943	28,516	25,471	34,268	25,455	34,082	35,238	40,886
Professional, scientific and technical services	22,576	25,063	36,445	35,451	36,379	34,301	31,643	47,081
Educational services	26,241	24,706	30,622	34,420	28,819	31,442	38,919	40,790
Health care and social assistance	26,487	25,389	25,853	30,747	26,473	29,822	35,091	37,503
Accommodation and food services	8,287	9,124	9,794	9,934	9,378	9,814	11,196	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	28,338	17,291	19,299	22,561	22,043	22,214	21,307	23,947
Public administration	19,977	20,076	42,271	47,290	28,110	31,002	55,648	58,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BC Stats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 – Vancouver Island

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

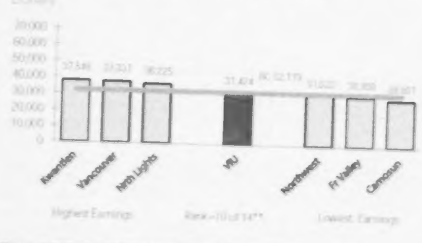
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	505	6,355	2,330	34,590	2,835	40,945	45,640	1,037,060
Average earnings ($)	32,308	35,261	46,805	48,878	44,227	46,764	52,246	57,549
Median earnings ($)	28,529	31,178	41,439	43,805	38,053	41,110	46,652	49,208
Female:male earnings ratio %	104.0	93.8	69.4	74.0	70.6	75.4	77.2	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	120	1,460	360	4,590	480	6,050	3,190	66,535
Average earnings ($)	24,997	25,737	46,586	39,945	41,096	37,480	41,012	42,390
Median earnings ($)	23,358	26,543	34,815	34,796	33,828	32,412	36,139	39,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	99.0	81.3	62.4	68.2	81.5	69.6	73.9	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	115	1,475	655	9,235	775	10,710	12,090	244,725
Average earnings ($)	34,659	33,814	38,675	43,320	38,074	42,013	45,721	48,073
Median earnings ($)	29,573	28,354	34,813	39,155	34,585	39,660	42,622	42,857
Female:male earnings ratio %	104.5	83.7	51.2	73.1	59.2	73.3	75.1	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	45	575	170	2,785	215	3,360	3,390	54,220
Average earnings ($)	32,803	33,020	52,021	48,823	47,975	46,121	45,378	49,017
Median earnings ($)	31,436	29,715	48,235	42,223	45,115	39,146	41,103	44,359
Female:male earnings ratio %	89.1	92.9	58.0	65.1	58.2	68.0	69.9	69.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	40	430	175	2,845	210	3,255	4,245	63,865
Average earnings ($)	27,448	35,604	45,330	53,451	42,226	51,203	59,059	60,182
Median earnings ($)	27,731	31,249	38,165	50,238	36,336	47,619	53,265	56,305
Female:male earnings ratio %	63.9	82.4	62.3	56.3	62.4	58.4	57.7	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	95	1,510	460	8,230	565	9,740	10,360	214,340
Average earnings ($)	32,623	35,330	45,374	47,290	43,206	45,435	50,295	54,295
Median earnings ($)	28,878	33,509	40,977	47,493	36,322	40,545	44,930	47,956
Female:male earnings ratio %	108.8	96.8	51.3	69.0	61.6	74.7	78.4	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	90	925	505	6,915	600	7,840	11,275	388,380
Average earnings ($)	40,706	47,385	57,514	62,266	55,014	60,506	63,214	69,602
Median earnings ($)	37,058	40,862	58,356	59,532	56,343	56,625	58,424	58,033
Female:male earnings ratio %	125.9	92.5	104.2	76.8	91.1	78.5	76.2	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

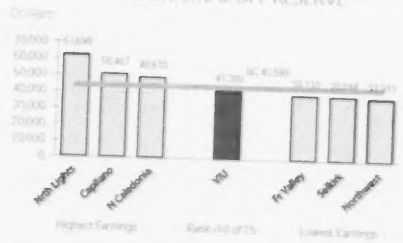
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
FOR THOSE AGES 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	50,048	45,647	57,269	59,240	52,263	49,537	50,288	60,021
Professionals ($)	42,841	41,959	60,746	59,952	58,344	53,242	65,878	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	31,424	32,179	41,380	43,598	38,615	41,066	44,907	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	23,965	26,076	27,842	32,065	26,610	30,572	36,171	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	49,985	44,693	59,471	59,292	53,733	55,770	56,982	65,916
Professionals ($)	43,391	43,674	58,570	66,644	58,310	64,503	69,235	72,791
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	28,594	33,072	49,970	50,786	46,027	48,662	50,533	54,049
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	23,557	28,215	34,699	37,121	29,999	35,329	42,252	41,545
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	107.3	103.8	75.8	69.9	84.1	75.3	76.4	78.0
Professionals (%)	97.7	93.4	106.1	84.5	100.4	93.1	88.4	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	113.0	95.2	62.6	72.3	68.1	73.0	76.2	75.6
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	107.0	87.9	72.1	76.9	83.5	78.1	74.2	77.2

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

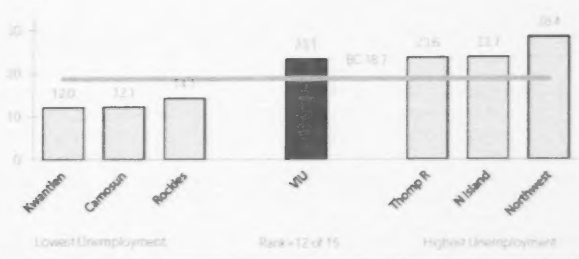
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

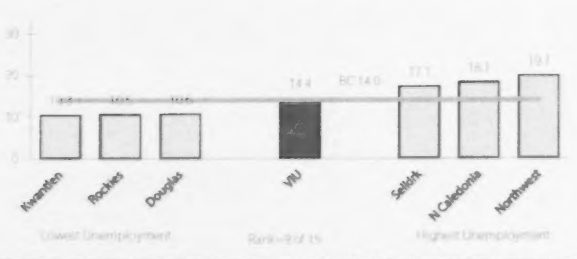
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU %	BC %	VIU %	BC %	VIU %	BC %	VIU %	BC %
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	35.0	26.8	13.9	13.9	18.5	16.4	7.8	7.4
Males	42.2	31.4	17.7	15.3	23.1	18.7	8.9	7.6
Females	27.4	20.5	11.1	12.6	14.4	14.0	6.7	7.1
No certificate, diploma or degree	47.1	36.0	24.1	21.9	31.6	25.8	14.5	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	32.5	27.8	13.4	14.4	18.4	16.6	9.1	8.7
With post-secondary completion	26.6	19.5	10.3	10.6	13.3	12.1	6.0	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	40.7	25.8	14.5	11.7	21.6	14.2	7.2	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	29.0	28.3	10.6	15.9	14.5	18.5	7.4	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	24.4	16.5	10.1	10.2	12.6	11.3	5.5	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	17.5	12.3	8.8	7.8	9.8	8.4	5.7	5.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 15+ - MAY 2011

MALES



FEMALES



HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

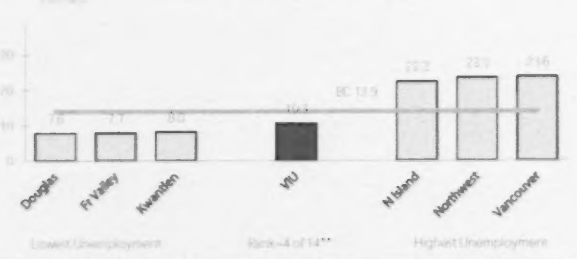
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU %	BC %	VIU %	BC %	VIU %	BC %	VIU %	BC %
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	51.5	41.7	15.3	19.5	22.7	22.8	15.7	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	56.7	59.2	20.8	27.2	30.8	31.4	19.9	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	45.9	36.6	12.1	16.4	18.4	19.1	14.5	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	52.1	41.9	14.0	18.5	23.4	22.3	15.1	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	52.4	*	28.7	47.2	34.9	25.0	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	46.4	37.1	11.1	15.4	18.2	19.3	14.0	13.2
Age 25-34 - both sexes	45.3	31.9	13.2	14.1	20.4	17.3	8.7	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	56.7	40.2	19.4	23.5	29.4	29.1	13.0	13.6
With High School Graduation	*	31.1	20.2	16.3	21.8	19.1	10.0	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	40.7	25.1	4.5	10.2	13.0	12.3	7.5	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	24.7	*	12.5	22.2	15.8	6.1	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	33.3	*	15.3	12.6	19.2	6.8	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	20.0	*	9.8	9.8	11.2	8.6	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	17.2	11.3	8.1	11.9	9.0	6.9	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	28.3	22.7	14.1	12.0	17.4	14.2	5.8	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	40.8	32.0	28.9	19.5	33.8	23.4	13.0	10.5
With High School Graduation	25.9	24.2	7.3	11.7	10.3	13.9	6.0	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	20.8	17.1	13.9	10.0	14.1	11.3	4.9	4.0
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	27.2	26.5	10.4	25.6	12.5	5.5	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	26.1	*	15.9	10.9	18.0	5.3	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	21.7	14.7	14.5	9.2	14.9	10.2	4.4	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	13.8	13.5	8.2	8.0	10.1	8.4	5.1	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION

WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

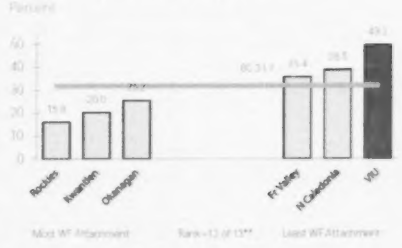
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

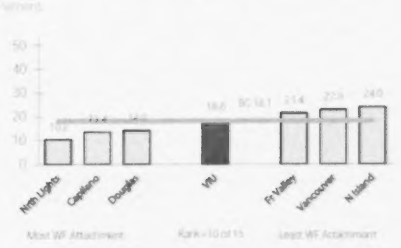
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
TALK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	2,305	12,405	2,875	38,125	5,175	55,530	73,625	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	49.3	31.7	18.6	19.1	27.4	21.2	12.0	11.9
% of males	49.0	29.6	11.9	14.2	24.0	17.9	9.2	7.8
% of females	49.3	34.0	23.6	21.4	30.1	24.0	14.7	15.1
% of age 25-34	50.0	34.0	17.6	16.8	27.0	20.5	10.2	10.6
% of age 35-54	48.5	30.7	18.9	18.8	27.6	21.5	12.7	12.4
% of age 15-24	71.6	57.9	32.5	33.9	46.4	38.8	25.7	31.3
% of males	72.1	56.7	34.7	34.8	48.1	39.6	27.3	32.5
% of females	72.0	59.2	31.3	32.7	43.5	38.1	23.9	30.0
% of age 15-19	83.0	69.7	43.4	46.8	55.8	51.6	37.8	46.7
% of age 20-24	60.0	44.2	20.2	18.0	33.5	23.7	11.1	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



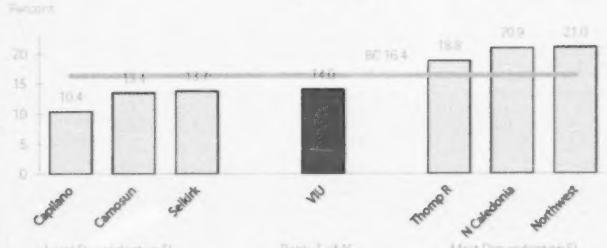
NON-ABORIGINAL

IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

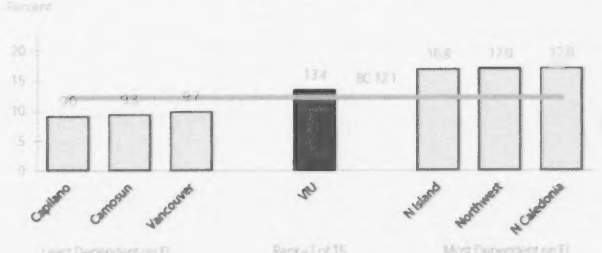
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	12.1	15.1	14.5	16.7	14.0	16.4	13.4	12.1
% of Males	15.6	19.2	17.1	18.1	17.3	18.3	13.7	11.8
% of Females	8.2	10.7	11.9	15.4	11.9	14.6	13.0	12.4
% of age 15-24	11.5	11.0	12.0	13.5	11.7	11.4	9.0	7.7
% of age 25-34	16.2	18.1	16.3	21.5	15.9	20.9	22.2	18.1
% of age 35-54	12.7	16.1	16.5	16.5	15.6	18.0	13.7	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

ABORIGINAL



NON-ABORIGINAL



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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	1,465	14,785	4,985	64,705	6,455	79,490	67,770	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax):								
% income less than $20,000	#	#	10.9	11.5	#	#	5.9	7.0
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	22.3	18.5	#	#	16.9	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	66.8	70.0	#	#	77.2	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	27.5	25.9	#	#	29.5	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	39.3	44.0	#	#	47.7	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	56,501	62,351	#	#	67,419	72,856
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	15.4	17.3	#	#	7.7	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	960	8,130	2,485	32,710	3,350	40,835	22,530	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	20.7	24.5	#	#	12.8	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	400	3,400	780	9,730	1,180	13,130	5,860	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	39.7	49.3	#	#	28.7	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num.)	365	4,165	1,945	24,905	2,310	29,075	14,795	300,325
Major source of income 2010:								
From employment income (%)	#	#	77.1	73.9	#	#	84.3	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	21.6	24.2	#	#	12.1	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.5	1.9	#	#	3.5	3.5

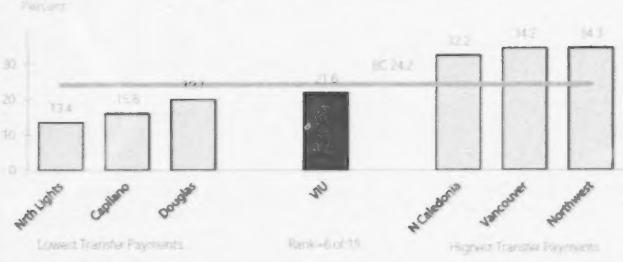
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

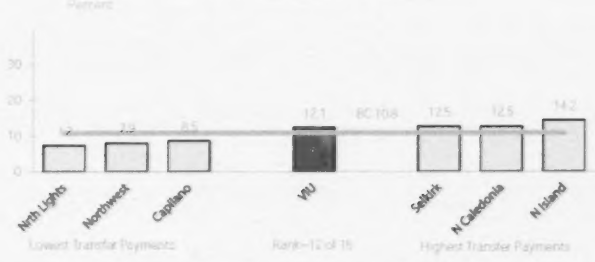
[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

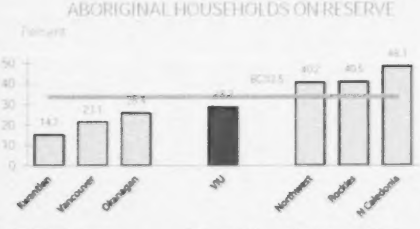


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	860	8,130	2,485	32,710	3,350	40,835	22,530	471,370
% of total families	58.7	55.0	49.8	50.6	51.9	51.4	33.2	40.7
% that are lone parent families	46.5	41.8	31.4	29.7	35.2	32.2	26.1	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	14.1	8.5	2.4	2.5	4.6	2.4	1.1	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	135	1,025	125	2,190	255	3,215	555	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	8.9	5.8	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.9	0.6	2.7
% of one-family hh(s) with children < 15 that are crowded	9.6	9.2	2.8	4.0	3.7	4.7	1.5	5.7
Housing quality 2011:								
% In good condition	40.7	33.7	60.6	59.3	56.8	55.2	70.2	70.9
% Needing minor repair	31.5	32.8	29.6	28.9	29.9	29.5	23.1	22.4
% Needing major repair	28.2	33.5	9.8	11.8	13.3	15.2	6.6	6.7

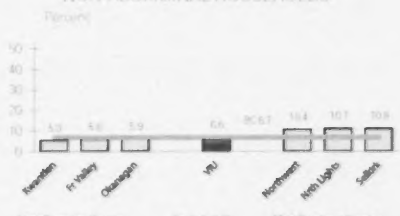
% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE

NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



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